



Michael Ignatieff

Born in Canada, educated at the University of Toronto and Harvard, Michael Ignatieff is a university professor, writer and former politician.

His major publications are *The Needs of Strangers* (1984), *Scar Tissue* (1992), *Isaiah Berlin* (1998), *The Rights Revolution* (2000), *Human Rights as Politics and Idolatry* (2001), *The Lesser Evil: Political Ethics in an Age of Terror* (2004), *Fire and Ashes: Success and Failure in Politics* (2013) and *The Ordinary Virtues: Moral Order in a Divided World* (2017).

Between 2006 and 2011, he served as an MP in the Parliament of Canada and then as Leader of the Liberal Party of Canada and Leader of the Official Opposition. He is a member of the Queen's Privy Council for Canada and holds thirteen honorary degrees.

Between 2012 and 2015 he served as Centennial Chair at the Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs in New York.

Between 2014 and 2016 he was Edward R. Murrow Chair of Press, Politics and Public Policy at the Harvard Kennedy School.

He is currently the Rector and President of Central European University in Budapest.

Michael Ignatieff

Education

- 1978:** MA, Cambridge University
1976: PhD, History, Harvard University
1969: BA Honors, History, University of Toronto
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Career

- 2016 - present:** President and Rector, Central European University, Budapest
- 2018:** Honorary Professor, Dickson Poon School of Law, King's College London
2017: Honorary Fellow, St. Antony's College, Oxford
2016: Distinguished Fellow, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto
2014-2016: Edward R. Murrow Chair of Press, Politics and Public Policy, Harvard Kennedy School
2013: Professor of Practice, Harvard Kennedy School
2012-2015: Centennial Chair, Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs, New York
2012-2013: Professor of International Relations, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto
2011-2012: Senior Resident Fellow, Massey College, University of Toronto
2009-2011: Leader, Liberal Party of Canada and Leader of the Official Opposition, Parliament of Canada
2007-2008: Deputy Leader, Liberal Party of Canada
2006-2011: Member of Parliament, House of Commons of Canada, Ottawa
2000-2005: Contributing Writer, *The New York Times Magazine*
2000-2005: Professor of Practice and Director, Carr Center for Human Rights Policy, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
1996-1998: Alastair Horne Visiting Fellow, St. Antony's College, Oxford
1989-1993: Editorial Columnist, *The Observer*, London
1985-2000: Freelance Writer, Broadcaster and Journalist, London
1985: Visiting Scholar, Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales, Paris
1978-1984: Senior Research Fellow, King's College, Cambridge
1976-1978: Assistant Professor, History Department, University of British Columbia
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Honorary Degrees

- 2019:** University of Maastricht, Netherlands
2018: University of Edinburgh, Scotland
2009: University of Tilburg, Netherlands

2008: Niagara University, New York
2004: Whitman College, Walla Walla Washington
2003: University of Regina, Saskatchewan
2002: McGill University, Montreal
2001: University of Western Ontario, London
2001: Queens University, Kingston
2001: University of New Brunswick, Fredericton
1999: Trinity College, University of Toronto
1995: Stirling University, Scotland
1995: Bishop's University, Lennoxville, Quebec

Honors and Awards

2019: Dan David Prize
2018: Zocalo Public Square Book Prize, Los Angeles
2016: Member, Order of Canada
2013: The William Hazlitt Essay Prize, London
2012: Cerecedo Prize, European Journalist's Foundation, Madrid
2012: Queen's Jubilee Medal, Canada
2009: Member, Queen's Privy Council for Canada
2003: The Hannah Arendt Prize for Political Writing, City of Bremen, Germany
2003: Chevalier of the Order of Academic Palms, Government of France
2002: Otis Social Justice Award
2001: The George Orwell Prize
2000: MacArthur Foundation Grant
1998: University of British Columbia, Biography Prize
1994: Cornelius Ryan Award of the Overseas Press Club, New York
1993: Lionel Gelber Prize for Writing on Foreign Affairs
1987: Canadian Governor General's Award for Non-Fiction
1987: Royal Society of Literature Heinemann Prize

Boards and Commissions

2020- Harvard Kennedy School, Visiting Committee
2020- Advisory Council, Oxford Institute for Ethics in Artificial Intelligence
2018: member of the International Advisory Board of The Senator George J. Mitchell Institute for Global Peace, Security and Justice, The Queen's University of Belfast
2017: member of the Advisory Committee, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University
2016 -present: member of the Open Society Foundation Global Board
2016 - present: member of the Academic Advisory Board, Blavatnik School of Government, Oxford University

2016 -present: member of the Academic Advisory Board, Institute for Human Sciences, Vienna

2000-2001: Independent International Commission on Sovereignty and Intervention, “The Responsibility to Protect.” Gareth Evans and Mohamed Sahnoun, Co-Chairs

1999-2000: Independent International Commission on Kosovo, Justice Richard Goldstone, Chair

Major Lectures

2020: The Yaron Ezrahi Memorial Lecture, The Israel Democracy Institute

2019: Nexus Conference 2019: The Ring, Nexus Instituut

2019: Munk School Distinguished Lecture, University of Toronto

2018: 11th Elenchus Lecturer, United States Coast Guard Academy, New London, CT

2018: Schuman Lecture, Maastricht University

2018: The Ralf Dahrendorf Lecture, St. Antony’s College, Oxford

2018: The Burton R. Clark Lecture on Higher Education, Center for Global Higher Education, University College London

2018: Samuel L. and Elizabeth Jodidi Lecture, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University

2018: The Larkin-Stuart Lecture 2018, Trinity College, University of Toronto

2017: WRR lecture 2017, The Hague

2016: Uehiro-Carnegie-Oxford Lecture in Practical Ethics, Merton College, Oxford

2016: Fulbright Lectures, Edinburgh University, Kings College, London, Pembroke College, Oxford

2016: Anne and Bernard Spitzer Lecture, City College of New York

2016: Religion and Conflict Lecture Series, Arizona State University

2015: Uehiro Lecture, Uehiro Foundation on Ethics and Education, Tokyo

2015: Jefferson Lecture, Wellesley College, Massachusetts

2015: Frontiers of Democracy Lecture, Central European University, Budapest, Hungary

2014: Knox Lecture, University of St. Andrew’s, Scotland

2014: The Ditchley Lecture, Ditchley, Oxford

2013: Cleveringa Lecture, Leiden University, The Netherlands

2013: Inaugural Lecture, Roger Mudd Ethics Center, Washington and Lee University

2013: Tanner Lecture, Linacre College, Oxford

2013: Richard Holbrooke Lecture, American Academy, Berlin

2013: Kenan Distinguished Lecture, Duke University

2013: Edna Ullman Margalit Memorial Lecture, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

2012: Presidential Lecture, Stanford Humanities Center

2012: Admiral Weber Lecture, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois

2012: Roberts Lecture, University of Pennsylvania Law School

2009: Isaiah Berlin Lecture, National Liberal Club, London

2009: Isaiah Berlin Lecture, Wolfson College, Oxford

2005: Stransman Lecture, University of Toronto Law School

2005: Goldman Lecture, Yale University

2005: The Ebert Foundation Lecture, Berlin
2005: Renner Institute Lecture, Vienna
2005: Amnesty Trinity Annual Lecture, Dublin, Ireland
2004: Sackler Distinguished Lecture, University of Connecticut
2004: O.D. Skelton Lecture, Ottawa Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Trade
2004: The Morgan Lecture, Dickinson College, Pennsylvania
2003: Schwoerer Lecture, Smith College, Northampton
2003: Hannah Arendt Prize for Political Thought Lecture, University of Bremen, Germany
2003: The Whelen Lecture, University of Saskatchewan
2003: The Templeton Lecture, University of Winnipeg
2003: The Mitau Lecture, Macalaster College, Minnesota
2003: The Murphy Lecture, Tulane University, Louisiana
2003: Lectures, Royal College of Defence Studies, London
2003: The Gifford Lectures, University of Edinburgh
2002: Otis Social Justice Lecture, Wheaton College
2002: Distinguished Lecture, United States Naval Academy, Annapolis
2002: McCloy Lecture, Amherst College, Massachusetts
2001: The Amnesty Lecture, Oxford University
2001: The Hagey Lecture, University of Waterloo, Canada
2001: Massey Lectures, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, Toronto
2000: Tanner Lectures, Princeton University Center for Human Values
2000: Tom Johnson Lecturer, United States Military Academy, West Point
2000: Distinguished Visitor at the International Center for Ethics, Justice and Public Life, Brandeis University
1998: Centennial Visiting Professor, International Relations Department, London School of Economics
1998: Remarque Lecturer, Remarque Center for the Humanities, New York University
1997: Una Lecturer, Townsend Center for the Humanities, University of California Berkeley
1997: Theodore Hesburgh Lecturer, University of Notre Dame
1987: Larkin Stuart Lectures, Trinity College, University of Toronto

Books

2018: (edited by) *Rethinking Open Society: New Adversaries and New Opportunities* (CEU Press)
2018: (edited by) *Academic Freedom: The Global Challenge* (CEU Press)
2017: *The Ordinary Virtues: Moral Order in a Divided World* (Harvard University Press)
2013: *Fire and Ashes: Success and Failure in Politics* (Harvard University Press, Random House Canada)
2009: *True Patriot Love: Four Generations in Search of Canada* (Penguin Canada)
2005: (edited by) *American Exceptionalism and Human Rights* (Princeton University Press)
2005: (edited by) *Making States Work: State Failure and the Crisis of Governance*. United Nations University Press, 2005.

2004: *The Lesser Evil: Political Ethics in an Age of Terror* (Princeton University Press)
2003: *Empire Lite: Nation-Building in Bosnia, Kosovo and Afghanistan* (Minerva)
2001: *Human Rights as Politics and Idolatry* (Princeton University Press)
2000: *The Rights Revolution: The Massey Lectures* (Toronto, Stoddart)
1999: *Virtual War: Kosovo and Beyond* (New York, Henry Holt)
1998: *Isaiah Berlin: A Life* (New York, Henry Holt)
1997: *The Warrior's Honor: Ethnic War and the Modern Conscience* (New York, Henry Holt)
1993: *Blood and Belonging: Journeys into the New Nationalism* (New York, Farrar Strauss)
1987: *The Russian Album* (New York, Vintage)
1983: *The Needs of Strangers* (New York, Viking Press)
1983: *Wealth and Virtue: The Shaping of Political Economy in the Scottish Enlightenment* (Istvan Hont ed.)(Cambridge University Press)
1978: *A Just Measure of Pain: Penitentiaries in the Industrial Revolution, 1780-1850* (New York, Pantheon)

Foreign Language Editions

Chinese, Czech, Danish, Dutch, Estonian, French, German, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Norwegian, Polish, Portuguese, Russian, Serbian, Spanish, Swedish, Korean and Turkish

Novels

2003: *Charlie Johnson in the Flames* (New York, Grove Atlantic)
1993: *Scar Tissue* (New York, Farrar Strauss), Shortlisted for the Booker Prize, 1993
1991: *Asya* (New York, Farrar Strauss)

Articles

2020

- "Democracy Versus Democracy: The Populist Challenge to Liberal Democracy," *LSE Public Policy Review*. 2020; 1(1): 2, pgs. 1–5. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.31389/lseppr.2>
- "Liberalism in the Anthropocene," *Liberties*. 2020; 1.1: pgs. 6 – 23.
- "Science Versus Democracy," presented at *Imagining the Future of Democracy. The Yaron Ezrahi Conference on Democracy*, The Israel Democracy Institute. October 28-29, 2020.

2019

- Ignatieff Symposium: Human Rights and the Ordinary Virtues, *King's Law Journal*, 30:3, pgs. 338-340, DOI: 10.1080/09615768.2019.1681735

2018

- "Making room for God," *The New York Review of Books*, June 28, 2018.
- "The last great liberal," *Prospect Magazine*, March 2018.
- "Who killed Frank Olson?" *The New York Review of Books*, February 22, 2018

2017

- "The Refugee as Invasive Other," *Social Research: An International Quarterly* 84:1, Spring 2017, pgs 223-231.
- "Which Way Are We Going?" *The New York Review of Books*, April 6, 2017. Review of Pankaj Mishra's "Age of Anger: A History of the Present."
- "Human Rights, Global Ethics, and the Ordinary Virtues," *Ethics & International Affairs* 31:1, Spring 2017, pgs: 3-16.

2016

- *The refugee and migration crisis: Proposals for action, U.N. Summit 2016*, together with Juliette Keeley, Betsy Ribble, and Keith McCammon, Washington: The Brookings Institution, September 2016.
- "Second Thoughts of a Biographer," in L. Brockliss and R. Robertson (eds.), *Isaiah Berlin and the Enlightenment*, Oxford: OUP, 2016, pgs. 220-228.
- "The Forever War?" *The New York Review of Books*, September 29, 2016. Review of Mark Danner's "Spiral: Trapped in the Forever War."
- "Michael Ignatieff on the lessons for liberals in Nick Clegg's memoir," *Financial Times*, September 7, 2016.
- Review of "The Discovery of Chance: The Life and Thought of Alexander Herzen" by Aileen Kelly, *New York Times*, May 20, 2016.
- "Stalin's Man in Mayfair," *The New York Review of Books*, May 12, 2016. Review of Gabriel Gorodetsky's "The Maisky Diaries: Red Ambassador to the Court of St. James's, 1932-1943."
- "Better to forget and move on," *The Sunday Times*, April 10, 2016. Review of David Rieff's "In Praise of Forgetting: Historical Memory and Its Ironies."
- "A Syria policy that dare not speak its name," *Financial Times*, February 15, 2016.
- "Enough is enough – U.S. abdication on Syria must come to an end," *Washington Post*, February 9, 2016.
- "America as bystander to the refugee crisis," *Boston Globe*, January 29, 2016.

2015

- "The Refugees and the New War," *The New York Review of Books*, December 17, 2015.
- "Messianic America: Can He Explain it?" *The New York Review of Books*, November 19, 2015. Review of Perry Anderson's "American Foreign Policy and Its Thinkers."
- "Trudeau Trounces the Politics of Enmity," *Financial Times*, October 20, 2015.
- "David Cameron is abusing Magna Carta in abolishing our rights," *The Guardian*, June 27, 2015.
- "The Religious Specter Haunting Revolution," *The New York Review of Books*, June 4, 2015, pgs. 66-68. Review of Michael Walzer's "The Paradox of Liberation: Secular

Revolutions and Religious Counterrevolutions.”

- “The Hero Europe Needed,” *The Atlantic*, March 2015.
- “The Rise of Islamic State,” *The Sunday Times*, February 8, 2015. Review of Patrick Cockburn’s “The Jihadis Return: ISIS and the New Sunni Uprising.”
- “El Nuevo Desorden Mundial,” *Letras Libre*, pgs. 8-14, January 2015.

2014

- “I Wish Someone Had Told Me This Before I Became a Politician: Letter to a Young Liberal,” *New Republic*, pgs. 32-33, November 19, 2014.
- “No time to hold your peace,” *The Sunday Times*, pgs. 36-37, October 12, 2014. Review of Jonathan Powell’s “Talking to Terrorists: How to End Armed Conflicts.”
- “Doubling Down on Democracy,” *The Atlantic*, October 2014. Review of Francis Fukuyama’s “Political Order and Political Decay: From the Industrial Revolution to the Globalization of Democracy.”
- “The New World Disorder,” *The New York Review of Books*, pgs. 30-33, September 25, 2014.
- “Germany and the Challenge of Authoritarian Capitalism,” *Aussenpolitik Review*, September 23, 2014.
- “Scots have revived the majesty of democracy,” *Financial Times*, September 19, 2014.
- “For the sake of Scotland, don’t be a bad loser,” *The Times*, September 17, 2014.
- “Are the Authoritarians Winning?” *The New York Review of Books*, pgs. 53-55, July 10, 2014.
- “A secessionist lust for power that tears lives asunder,” *Financial Times*, June 28, 2014.
- “After Hell: Life in the ashes of World War II,” *New Republic*, pgs. 48-51, June 30, 2014. Review of Werner Sollors’ “The Temptation of Despair: Tales of Life in the 1940s.”
- “The End of Intervention?” *The Berlin Journal*, Issue 26, pgs. 16-21, Spring 2014.
- “America’s Melancholic Hero,” *The New York Review of Books*, March 6, 2014. Review of “The Kennan Diaries” by George F. Kennan, edited by Frank Costigliola.
- “With Syria, Diplomacy Needs Force,” *The New York Times*, February 25, 2014.
- “We need a new Bismarck to tame the machines,” *Financial Times*, February 10, 2014.
- “Sovereignty and the Crisis of Democratic Politics,” *Demos Quarterly*, January 17, 2014.
- “Free polarised politics from its intellectual vacuum,” *Financial Times*, January 9, 2014.
- “The surprising truth about Denmark in the Holocaust,” *New Statesman*, January 3, 2014. Review of Bo Lidegaard’s “Countrymen.”

2013

- “How Decency Happens: What the rescue of the Danish Jews teaches” *New Republic*, pgs. 37-39, December 14, 2013. Review of Bo Lidegaard’s “Countrymen.”
- “Machiavelli Was Right,” *The Atlantic*, pgs. 40-44, December 2013.

- “The Faith of a Hero,” *The New York Review of Books*, pgs. 34-38, November 7, 2013. Review of Roger Lipsey’s “Hamarskjold: A Life.”
- “Enemies vs. Adversaries,” *The New York Times*, October 16, 2013.
- “The Hunger Artist: The unsung hero of modern humanitarianism,” *New Republic*, pgs. 46-51, September 16, 2013. Review of Donna-Lee Frieze’s (Editor) “Totally Unofficial: The Autobiography of Raphael Lemkin.”
- “Fire and Ashes Excerpt: What the taxi driver said,” *Toronto Star*, September 21, 2013.
- “The Duty to Protect, Still Urgent,” *The New York Times*, September 13, 2013.
- “How to Save the Syrians,” Blog Post- *The New York Review of Books*, September 13, 2013.
- “Bosnia and Syria: Intervention Then and Now,” *Boston Review*, August 15, 2013.
- “Boston Shows Us Why We Will Never Accept the Fate That Results from Terrorism,” *Globe and Mail*, April 17, 2013.
- “The Charter at 30,” *Osgoode Hall Law Journal*, 2013, 50, ps. 3-7.

2012

- “West may regret lack of support for Syrian rebels,” *Financial Times*, December 11, 2012.
- “The Fantasy of American Government and Why People Cling to It,” *New Republic*, December 7, 2012. Review of Mark Mazower’s “Governing the World: The History of an Idea.”
- “The Confessions of Kofi Annan,” *The New York Review of Books*, pgs. 4-6, December 6, 2012. Review of Kofi Annan and Nader Mousavizadeh’s “Interventions: A Life in War and Peace.”
- “The Man Who Shaped History,” *The New York Review of Books*, pgs. 31-33, October 11, 2012. Review of Aryeh Neier’s “The International Human Rights Movement: A History.”
- “The lessons of Rushdie’s fatwa years,” *Financial Times*, September 14, 2012.
- “How Syria Divided the World,” Blog Post- *The New York Review of Books*, July 11, 2012.
- “Drones give democracies no cause for war,” *Financial Times*, June 12, 2012.
- “The Price of Everything,” *New Republic*, May 18, 2012. Review of Michael J. Sandel’s “What Money Can’t Buy: The Moral Limits of Markets.”
- “Fortschrittliche Politik in schwierigen Zeiten,” *Mittelweg 36*, pgs. 67-75, April/May 2012.
- “Re-Imagining a Global Ethic,” *Ethics and International Affairs*, Volume 26, Issue 01, pgs. 7-19, Spring 2012.
- “We’re So Exceptional,” *The New York Review of Books*, pgs. 6-8, April 5, 2012. Review of David Scheffer’s “All the Missing Souls: A Personal History of the War Crimes Tribunals.”
- “Do we sit back and let Homs burn?” *Financial Times*, February 28, 2012.
- “The Return of Sovereignty,” *New Republic*, pgs. 25-28, February 16, 2012. Review of Brad Roth’s “Sovereign Equality and Moral Disagreement.”

- “Canada’s cautionary tale for Scottish secessionists,” *Financial Times*, January 17, 2012.

2011

- “The year Americans will decide about inequality,” *Financial Times*, December 23, 2011.
- “One professor to another: listen to the people, or fail,” *Financial Times*, November 17, 2011.
- “The Limits of Good vs. Evil,” *National Post*, September 30, 2011. Review of Alan Wolfe’s “Political Evil: What It Is and How to Combat It.”
- “How to Learn the Language of Evil,” *Slate*, September 26, 2011. Review of Alan Wolfe’s “Political Evil: What It Is and How to Combat It.”
- “My name is Michael Ignatieff, and I am Canadian,” *The Globe and Mail*, June 29, 2011.

2010

- Review of “On Rumors: How Falsehoods Spread, Why We Believe Them, What Can Be Done” by Cass Sunstein, *Foreign Affairs*, November 1, 2010.
- “Winter Wonder Brand,” *The New York Times Magazine*, February 4, 2010.

2009

- “Common Sense to the Rescue of Policy,” *The New York Times*, March 22, 2009. Review of Leslie Gelb’s “How Common Sense Can Rescue American Foreign Policy.”

2008

- “Close the Immigrant Success Gap,” *National Post*, September 17, 2008.

2007

- “The Death That Will Not Die,” *New Republic*, October 8, 2007. Review of Ben Kiernan’s “Blood and Soil: A World History of Genocide and Extermination from Sparta to Darfur.”
- “Getting Iraq Wrong,” *The New York Times Magazine*, August 5, 2007.

2005

- “The Broken Contract,” *The New York Times Magazine*, September 25, 2005.
- “Iranian Lessons,” *The New York Times Magazine*, July 17, 2005.
- “Dreams of Liberty: Thomas Jefferson’s Vision of Democratic Government Leads All the Way to Iraq,” *The Observer*, July 3, 2005.
- “Who are Americans to Think That Freedom is Theirs to Spread?” *The New York Times Magazine*, June 26, 2005.
- “Balancing Foreign and Domestic.” *Toronto Star*, June 2, 2005.
- “The Coming Constitutional Crisis,” *National Post*, April 16, 2005.
- “A Generous Helping of Liberal Brains,” *Globe and Mail*, March 4, 2005.
- “The Uncommitted,” *The New York Times Magazine*, January 30, 2005.

2004

- "Democratic Providentialism," *The New York Times Magazine*, December 12, 2004.
- "Needed: A Political Strategy for Fighting Terror," *National Post*, December 4, 2004.
- "The Terrorist as Auteur," *The New York Times*, November 14, 2004.
- "The Election and America's Future," *The New York Review of Books*, November 4, 2004.
- "'Chain of Command': What Geneva Conventions?" *The New York Times*, October 17, 2004. Review of Seymour Hersh's "Chain of Command: The Road from 9/11 to Abu Ghraib."
- "The Unbearable Burden of Destiny: America, the Good and the Ugly," *The New York Times Magazine*, June 30, 2004.
- "A Country Ruled by the Will of Its People," *Seattle Post-Intelligencer*, June 29, 2004.
- "Mirage in the Desert," *The New York Times Magazine*, June 27, 2004.
- "Terrorism's Other Peril Is How It Transforms Us," *The Globe and Mail*, June 17, 2004.
- "Evil Under Interrogation: Is Torture Ever Permissible?" *Financial Times*, May 15, 2004.
- "Lesser Evils," *The New York Times Magazine*, May 2, 2004.
- "Second, Sober Thoughts," *Toronto Star*, March 26, 2004.
- "The Year of Living Dangerously," *The New York Times Magazine*, March 14, 2004.
- "The Seductiveness of Moral Disgust," *Social Research*, Vol. 71, pgs. 549-568, 2004.
- "Lesser Evils: Facing Terror in Israel and the United States," *Queen's Quarterly*, Vol. 111, pgs. 488-501, 2004.

2003

- "Why America Must Know Its Limits," *Financial Times*, December 24, 2003.
- "Why Are We In Iraq?; (And Liberia? And Afghanistan?)" *The New York Times Magazine*, September 7, 2003.
- "Americans Abroad," *The New York Review of Books*, April 10, 2003.
- "War in the Gulf: Friends Disunited," *The Guardian*, March 24, 2003.
- "I Am Iraq," *The New York Times Magazine*, March 23, 2003.
- "A Bridge Too Hard," *Weekend Australian Magazine*, January 18, 2003.
- "America's Empire is an Empire Lite," *National Post*, pg. A16, January 10, 2003.
- "The Burden," *The New York Times Magazine*, January 5, 2003.
- "The Burden," *Australian Universities' Review*, Vol. 46, pgs. 3-7, 2003.

2002

- "Intervention and State Failure," *Dissent*, Winter 2002.
- "Terror Threat Is Real, but We Can Prevail," *Ottawa Citizen*, December 27, 2002.
- "Mission Possible?" *The New York Review of Books*, December 19, 2002. Review of David Rieff's "A Bed for the Night: Humanitarianism in Crisis."
- "When a Bridge is not a Bridge," *The New York Times Magazine*, October 27, 2002.
- "The Divided West," *Financial Times*, August 31, 2002.
- "Nation-Building Lite," *The New York Times Magazine*, July 28, 2002.

- "The Rights Stuff," *The New York Review of Books*, June 13, 2002.
- "No Exceptions?" *Legal Affairs*, May/June 2002.
- "The Torture Wars," *New Republic*, 226.15, April 22, 2002. Review of General Paul Aussaresses' "The Battle of the Casbah: Terrorism and Counter-Terrorism in Algeria, 1955-1957."
- "Why Bush Must Send in His Troops: Imposing a Two-State Solution Is the Last Chance in the Middle East," *The Guardian*, April 19, 2002.
- "Virtue in the Time of Infamy," *Financial Times*, April 6, 2002. Review of Carole Angier's "The Double Bond: Primo Levy: A Biography."
- "Canada: What We Think of America," *Granta*, Issue 77, pg. 47, Spring 2002.
- "Barbarians at the Gate?" *The New York Review of Books*, February 28, 2002. Review of Robert Kaplan's "Warrior Politics: Why Leadership Demands a Pagan Ethos."
- "Barbarians at the Gates," *The New York Times*, February 17, 2002. Review of Caleb Carr's "The Lessons of Terror."
- "Is the Human Rights Era Ending?" *The New York Times*, February 5, 2002.
- "Human Rights, the Laws of War, and Terrorism," *Social Research*, Vol. 69, pgs. 1137-1158, January 2002.
- "The Golden Section: Terror, Rights and Reason," *Index on Censorship*, Vol. 31, pgs. 60-69, 2002.

2001

- "The Attack on Human Rights," *Foreign Affairs*, pgs. 102-116, November/December 2001.
- "The Hate Stops Here," *Globe and Mail*, October 25, 2001.
- "Something Happened: South Africa's Truth and Reconciliation Commission," *The Guardian*, October 13, 2001.
- "On the Brink of War: It's War, But It Doesn't Have To Be Dirty," *The Guardian*, October 1, 2001.
- "What Terror Keeps Teaching Us; Where They Came From," *The New York Times Magazine*, September 23, 2001.
- "At the Border, What Will Make Us Safe?" *Washington Post*, September 23, 2001.
- "Allah's Fighters are Godless Nihilists," *Frankfurter Allgemeine Sonntagzeitung*, September 22, 2001.
- "U.S. Rage a Risk to Liberty: History Shows that Ill-Planned Retaliation Encourages Terrorism," *National Post*, September 18, 2001.
- "Blood Sisters," *The New York Times Magazine*, September 9, 2001.
- "We Are Not the World: How to Try Milosevic," *New Republic*, 225.7, pgs. 12-15, August 13, 2001.
- "Chains of Command," *The New York Review of Books*, July 19, 2001. Review of Wesley Clark's "Waging Modern War: Bosnia, Kosovo, and the Future of Combat."
- "Lemkin's Word: The Danger of a World Without Enemies," *Ottawa Citizen*, April 8, 2001.
- "What Did the C.I.A. Do to His Father?" *The New York Times Magazine*, April 1, 2001.
- "Bush's First Strike," *The New York Review of Books*, March 29, 2001. Review of

Khidhir Hamza and Jeff Stein's "Saddam's Bombmaker: The Terrifying Inside Story of the Iraqi Nuclear and Biological Weapons Agenda."

- "Challenges for the Future," *Canadian Bar Review*, Vol. 80, pgs. 209-214, March/June 2001.
- "Lemkin's World," *New Republic*, February 26, 2001.

2000

- "The Rights Revolution," *National Post*, pg. B1, November 11, 2000.
- "The Right Trial for Milosevic," *The New York Times*, October 10, 2000.
- Review of Elazar Barkan's "The Guilt of Nations: Restitution and Negotiating Historical Injustices," *Chicago Daily Law Bulletin*, Vol. 146, pg. 3, September 12, 2000.
- "Blood Money," *The New York Times*, September 10, 2000. Review of Elazar Barkan's "The Guilt of Nations: Restitution and Negotiating Historical Injustices."
- "The Reluctant Imperialist," *The New York Times Magazine*, August 6, 2000.
- "The New American Way of War," *The New York Review of Books*, July 20, 2000.
- "A Bungling U.N. Undermines Itself," *The New York Times*, May 15, 2000.
- "What is war for? And should we have done it?" *National Post*, pg. A8, April 18, 2000.
- "Virtual War," *Prospect*, pgs. 21-27, April 2000.
- "The Man Who Was Right," *The New York Review of Books*, March 23, 2000. Review of Robert Conquest's "Reflections on a Ravaged Century."
- "Sticks and Carrots: It is Time for the West to Prepare Kosovo for Self-Rule – and then get out," *TIME*, pg. 20, March 6, 2000.
- "The Next President's Duty to Intervene," *The New York Times*, February 13, 2000.
- "Mind Your Own Business," *TIME*, February 7, 2000.
- "To Fight but Not to Die," *World Today*, Vol. 56, pg. 20, February 2000.
- "The Devil and the Deep Red Sea," *The Guardian*, January 21, 2000.
- "The Genocide Convention – A Crime Against Humanity," *RSA (Royal Society for the Encouragement of Arts, Manufactures and Commerce) Journal*, Vol. 148, pg. 60, January 1, 2000.
- "The World in Pieces," *The Wilson Quarterly*, Vol. 24, pgs. 24-25, January 1, 2000.

1999

- "Counting Bodies in Kosovo," *The New York Times*, November 21, 1999.
- "Reliving a night 'when freedom still felt joyful': A wake for what could have been," *National Post*, pg. A14, November 9, 1999.
- "Ascent of Man," *Prospect*, pgs. 28-31, October 1999.
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- 1999:** "One World?" 1x50 minutes for C4 Television, 10th anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall.
- 1997:** "Getting Away with Murder," 1x50 minutes for BBC on the South African Truth Commission Amnesty Hearings.
- Best Documentary, Monte Carlo Film and Television Festival, Royal Television Society of Great Britain.
- 1995:** "Guardians of Chaos," 1x50 minutes for BBC on the 50th anniversary of the United Nations.
- 1993:** "Blood and Belonging," 6x50 minutes series for BBC, CBS and PBS on ethnic nationalism in Yugoslavia, Turkey, Quebec Germany, Ukraine and Northern Ireland.
- Gemini Award for Best Documentary, 1993